



Wednesday 22 June 2022 – Morning A Level History A

Y220/01 Italy 1896-1943

Time allowed: 1 hour

You must have:

• the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- · Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 30.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has 2 pages.

ADVICE

• Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following had the more serious consequences for Italy?
 - (i) The decision to stay out of World War One in 1914
 - (ii) The decision to enter World War One in 1915

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)* 'Mussolini was incapable of fulfilling his aims in foreign policy during the years from 1922 to 1940.' How far do you agree? [20]

OR

- 2 (a) Which was the greater failure of Mussolini's foreign policy?
 - (i) The establishment of the Rome-Berlin Axis
 - (ii) Entry into the Second World War

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)* 'Nationalism and socialism were a serious challenge to Italy in the years from 1896 to 1915.' How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



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